

МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОХОРОНИ ЗДОРОВ'Я УКРАЇНИ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ФАРМАЦЕВТИЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ DEPARTMENT OF BIOLOGICAL CHEMISTRY AND VETERINARY MEDICINE

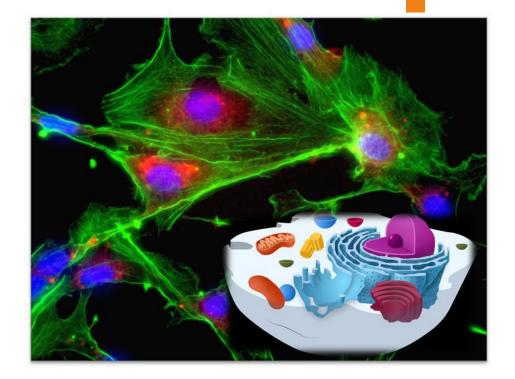
### **CELLULAR BIOLOGY**



**Cellular Biology** is an educational component, the **THE EDUCATIONAL** purpose of which is teachingis:

- ✓ formation of students of higher education in-depth basic theoretical knowledge and practical skills about the structure of cells, chemical processes occurring in living cells for use in biotechnology;
- ✓ obtaining basic ideas about the structure and properties of the most important organelles, membranes, the role of their spatial organization in ensuring the specificity of biochemical processes of cells;
- ✓ study of the main metabolic pathways related to energy supply processes and familiarity with the principles of regulation of metabolic processes of cells;
- ✓ to get acquainted with the features of the functioning of germ cells and the features of tumor cells.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE EDUCATIONAL COMPONENT

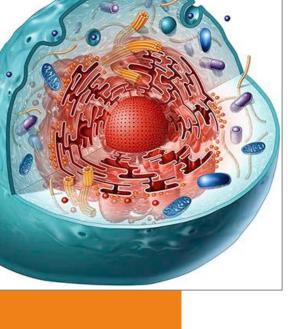


### **SCOPE OF EC "Cellular Biology"**

#### 90 hours, 3 credits ECTS

#### **TASKS** of the educational component are:

- obtaining holistic ideas about the matrix processes occurring in a living cell: replication, transcription and translation;
- study at the current level of knowledge of the structural organization of the most important biopolymers: proteins and nucleic acids;
- acquaintance with modern enzymology, the structure and functions of enzymes, enzyme systems and their regulation in the cell;
- study of the main metabolic pathways, bioenergetic mechanisms, interrelationship of carbohydrate, lipid and protein exchanges and regulatory systems of cell metabolism.

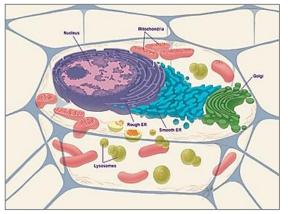


### COMPETENCES AND PROGRAM LEARNING OUTCOMES

- skills of researching the cells of the human body and experimental animals;
- research and trace the effect of pharmaceuticals at the cellular level;
- be able to use knowledge about cells in pharmacy and medicine;
- > explore cells on cytogenetic levels;
- to be able to use fundamental knowledge in practical and scientific activities;
- Cryopreservation germ cells.

2

3



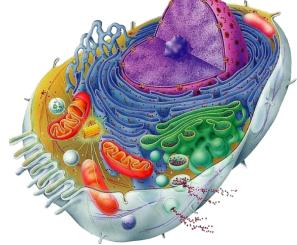
# BRIEF CONTENTS OF THE PROGRAM of the educational component

<u>Content module 1. General ideas about the cell as an elementary unit</u> of life. Cell membranes.

**Topic 1.** Subject and methods of cytological research. Optical systems in biological research

**Topic 2.** Structure and functions of cell membranes. The cell membrane of plants, its chemical composition, structure and functions.

**Topic 3.** Mechanisms of transport of substances through the cell membrane.



## <u>Content</u> module 2. Structure, chemical composition and functions the most important structures of the protoplast.

**Topic 4.** General plan of the cell structure. Vacuolar cytoplasmic system.

**Topic 5.** Plastids, their types, structure, chemical composition and functions of chloroplasts. Photosynthesis.

**Topic 6.** Cytoskeleton, its structure and functions. Locomotor structures of the cell: microfilaments, intermediate filaments, microtubules.

Topic 7. Cell nucleus, its structure and functions.

# BRIEF CONTENTS OF THE PROGRAM of the educational component

## <u>Content module 3. Cell reproduction. Life expectancy and cell pathology.</u>

Topic 8. Life cycle of a cell. Mitosis is a way of dividing somatic cells.

**Topic 9.** Alternative ways of cell division. Direct cell division (amitosis). Endoreproduction, polythenia, polyploidy.

Topic 10. Meiosis, types of meiosis and their characteristics.

**Topic 11.** Cell growth and development, cell differentiation. Stem cells.

**Topic 12.** The lifespan of cells in various tissues and organs. Theories of aging.

**Topic 13.** Cell pathology. Tumor growth. Theories oncogenesis. Reproductive biotechnology.



Національний фармацевтичний університет вул. Пушкінська, 53, м. Харків, 61002

E-mail: mail@nuph.edu.ua https://nuph.edu.ua